

REFERENCES

- Boyle P and Parkin DM. 1991. Statistical methods for registries. International Agency for Research on Cancer: France.
- Chokunonga E, Rukainanga R, Mutasa M, Mandizvidza F. 2000. Zimbabwe National Cancer Registry 1997 Annual Report. National Cancer Registry: Zimbabwe.
- Cooke A. 1998. CanReg 3 Manual. International Agency for Research on Cancer: France.
- Deerasamee S, Martin N, Sontipong S, Sriamporn S, Sriplung H, Srivatanakul P, Vatanasapt V, Parkin D and Ferlay J. 2001. Chapter in Cancer Registration in Thailand: Cancer Registration in Asia in the Year 2000: Past, Present and Future. IACR Supplement, Vol.2. International Agency for Research on Cancer: France.
- Ferlay J, Bray F, Pisani P and DM Parkin. GLOBOCAN 2000. Cancer Incidence Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide. Version 1.0. IARC CancerBase No.5. International Agency for Research on Cancer: France.
- Jensen OM, Parkin DM, Maclennan R, Muir CS and Skeet RG. (Eds). 1991. Cancer Registration, Principles and Methods. IARC Scientific Publications, No.95. International Agency for Research on Cancer: France.
- Makaula N, Marasas WFO, Venter FS, Badenhorst CJ, Bradshaw D, Swanevelder S. 1996. Oesophageal cancer and other cancer patterns in four selected districts of Transkei, Southern Africa: 1985 - 1990. African Journal of Health Sciences 1996; **3**: 11-15.
- Parkin DM, Whelan S, Ferlay J, Raymond L and Young J. (Eds). 1997. Cancer Incidence in Five Continents Vol. VII. IARC Scientific Publications No. 143. International Agency for Research on Cancer: France.
- Parkin DM, Pisani P and Ferlay J. 1999. Estimates of the worldwide incidence of 25 major cancers in 1990. International Journal of Cancer; **80**: 827-841.
- Parkin DM, Ferlay J, Hamdi-Cherif M, Sitas F, Thomas J, Wabinga H and SL Whelan. (Eds). 2003. Cancer in Africa: Epidemiology and Prevention. IARC Scientific Publications No. 153. International Agency for Research on Cancer: France.
- Percy C, Van Holten V, Muir C. (Eds). 1990. International Classification of Diseases for Oncology. World Health Organization: Geneva.
- Rose EF. 1973. Oesophageal cancer in the Transkei: 1955 - 1969. Journal of National Cancer Institute; **51**: 7-16.
- Sitas F. 1992. Incidence of histologically diagnosed cancer in South Africa. National Cancer Registry of South Africa: Johannesburg.
- Sitas F and RP Norman. 1995. Lifestyle-Induced Cancers: Chronic Diseases of Lifestyle in South Africa. MRC Technical Report 1995. MRC: Cape Town.
- Sitas F, Madhoo J and J Wessie. 1998. Incidence of histologically diagnosed cancer in South Africa, 1993-1995. South African Institute for Medical Research: Johannesburg.
- Somdyala NIM, Marasas WFO, Venter FS, Vismar HF and Swanevelder SA. 2003. Cancer patterns in four districts of the Transkei Region of the Eastern Cape Province, South Africa: 1991-1995. South African Medical Journal; **93**: 144-148.
- South African Census, 1996: Pretoria.
- World Health Organization. 1992. National Cancer Control Programmes. A handbook produced by the World Health Organization Global Programme For Cancer Control.